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// led_blink.c
// blink the LED: turn ON for 1/2 sec then OFF for 1/2 sec
// write to the LCD display: "ON" or "OFF"

#define F_CPU 14745600
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/pgmspace.h>
#include "../libnerdkits/delay.h"
#include "../libnerdkits/lcd.h"

// PC4 (pin 27) is LED anode
// lcd_init() initializes the LCD display
// -----
int main() {
// fire up the LCD
lcd_init();
lcd_home();

// PC4 (pin 27) is output for LED
// DDRx sets pins as inputs or outputs
// we OR DDRC with a bitmask that is all zeros
// except for a one in the PC4 slot
DDRC = DDRC | (1<<PC4);
// we could have defined the bits
// explicitly in binary with DDRC = 0b00010000
// or used the statement DDRC |= (1<<PC4);
// -----

// the loop starts here
while(1) {

// turn on LED
PORTC = PORTC | (1<<PC4);

// print "ON" message to LCD display
lcd_line_one();
lcd_write_string(PSTR("      ON      "));
lcd_line_two();
lcd_write_string(PSTR(""));
lcd_line_three();
lcd_write_string(PSTR(""));
lcd_line_four();
lcd_write_string(PSTR(""));

//delay for 500 milliseconds
delay_ms(500);

// turn off LED
PORTC = PORTC & ~(1<<PC4);

// print "OFF" message to LCD display
lcd_line_one();
lcd_write_string(PSTR("      OFF     "));
lcd_line_two();
lcd_write_string(PSTR(""));
lcd_line_three();
lcd_write_string(PSTR(""));
lcd_line_four();
lcd_write_string(PSTR(""));

//delay for 500 milliseconds
delay_ms(500);
```

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}  
return 0;  
}
```